

Mary Greene Music of the Blue Ridge

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BUYING A MOUNTAIN DULCIMER

Watauga County, NC traditional builder Charlie Glenn Banner Elk, NC (828) 297-3432

Charlie is the "real deal" in every sense of the word. He learned to build from the older builders and is a remarkable individual to meet. Read about him at the Blue Ridge Heritage Artists Directory at <http://www.blueridgeheritage.com/traditional-artist-directory/charlie-glenn>

Jeff Sebens of Fancy Gap, VA makes some fine instruments. He's just a fine man that you feel honored to spend some time with. <http://www.jeffsebens.com/JS/Welcome.html>

Ben Seymour is a luthier building some amazing instruments. Too much fun to talk too! Tell him Mary Greene said that! <http://www.blueridgeheritage.com/traditional-artist-directory/ben-seymour>

Ben Seymour Tryon, NC (828) 863-4384 kudzupatch@gmail.com

A cheap and great way to start is the ever famous cardboard dulcimer.

<http://www.backyardmusic.com/Welcome.html> Check out the group prices for a dozen or more kits!

X Call or visit THE DULCIMER SHOPPE in Blowing Rock, NC. They have cardboard dulcimers and McSpadden dulcimers. Bill and Jewel McGee make every visit pleasant. Bill is an excellent mountain dulcimer player too! <http://www.thedulcimershop.com/> Phone: 828-295-3616 / Cell: 404-310-7965

Clarence and Clarence at High Country Dulcimers have a fine selection of instruments (mtn. dulcimer and hammered dulcimers) as well as the best local selection dulcimer books and accessories.

<http://www.highcountrydulcimers.com/> Go south on 105 and travel about 4-5 miles to reach their shop. It is in the Foscoe community on the right. There's a big sign – you shouldn't miss it. Call 828-963-TUNE (8863) to check their hours.

INTERESTING ARTICLES: DULCIMER PLAYER NEWS (Article by Stephen Seifert on Pg. 37 titled "Are We Leaving the DAA Tuning Behind?") http://issuu.com/dulcimerplayersnewsinc/docs/35-3_summer_2009

Lucy Long article <http://www.bearmeadow.com/smi/histof.htm>

Noter Style Dulcimer: <http://dulcimer-noter-drone.blogspot.com/2009/06/why-i-dont-use-bass-and-middle-strings.html>

TAB FOR MOUNTAIN DULCIMER

<http://www.ngfda.org/tabdude.html>

<http://doofusmusic.com/> They have tabs of the same songs and tunes for multiple instruments – this could help in forming a band.

<http://www.gilamountaindulcimers.com/tab.htm> Lots of links to tablature sites at this URL.

DULCIMER WORKSHOPS AND FESTIVALS

Ferrum College: The Crooked Road Dulcimer Festival <http://crookedroaddulcimerfestival.org/>

Northeast Dulcimer Symposium <http://www.nedulcimer.org/>

Cullowhee Dulcimer Week <http://www.wcu.edu/academics/edoutreach/conted/conferences-and-community-classes/dulcimer-u/dulcimer-u-summer-week/>

Four Standard Tunings

(For Dulcimers with or without the 6 ½ fret)

Standard Ionian (Major Scale, ex. "Go Tell Aunt Rhody")

-Tune the bass string to desired keynote.

-Fret the bass string at the 4th fret, play that sound, then tune all the other strings to it.

Examples:

GG-G-C	Ionian of C	Scale begins at the 3 rd fret on the melody string. do, re, mi, fa, sol, la, ti, do'
AA-A-D	Ionian of D	
BB-B-E	Ionian of E	

Standard Mixolydian (ex. "Old Joe Clark")

-Tune the bass string to desired keynote.

-Fret the bass string at the 4th fret and tune the middle string to it.

-Fret the bass string at the 7th fret and tune the open 1st strings to it.

Examples:

CC-G-C	Mixolydian of C	Scale begins at either the open melody string or one octave higher (7 th fret) do, re, mi, fa, sol, la, ti-flat, do'
DD-A-D	Mixolydian of D	
EE-B-E	Mixolydian of E	

Standard Dorian (ex. "Scarborough Fair")

-Tune bass string to desired keynote.

-Fret the bass string at the 4th fret and tune the middle string to it.

-Fret the bass string at the 3rd fret and tune the 1st strings to it.

Examples:

FF-G-C	Dorian of C	Scale begins at the 4 th fret. do, re, mi-flat, fa, sol, la, ti-flat, do'
GG-A-D	Dorian of D	
AA-B-E	Dorian of E	

Standard Aeolian (Natural Minor Scale, ex. "Shady Grove")

-Tune bass string to desired keynote.

-Fret the bass string at the 4th fret and tune the middle string to it.

-Fret the bass string at the 6th fret and tune the 1st strings to it.

Examples:

BbBb-G-C	Aeolian of C	Scale begins at the 1 st fret. do, re, mi-flat, fa, sol, la-flat, ti-flat, do'
CC-A-D	Aeolian of D	
DD-B-E	Aeolian of E	

T - Thumb
I - Index
R - Ring

Bile Them Cabbage Down

Arr. by Mary C.
Greene, c. 2009

T				
A				
B	5 5 5 5	6 - 6 -	5 5 5 5	4 - - -

Bile them cab - bage down, boys, ___ Turn them hoecakes 'round, ___

5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	5 5 4 4	3 - - -	

On - ly song that I can sing is Bile Them Cab-bage Down!

#1 Harmonizing a Melody in D-A-A (Ionian)

T	0 etc.			
A	R 3 3 3 3	4 - 4 -	3 3 3 3	2 - - -
B	T 5 5 5 5	6 - 6 -	5 5 5 5	4 - - -

Bile them cab - bage down, boys, ___ Turn them hoecakes 'round, ___

3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	3 3 2 2	0 - - -	
5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	5 5 4 4	3 - - -	

On - ly song that I can sing is Bile Them Cab-bage Down!

#2 A Different Harmonization

T	I 4 4 4 4	5 - 5 -	4 4 4 4	3 - - -
A	0 etc.			
B	T 5 5 5 5	6 - 6 -	5 5 5 5	4 - - -

Bile them cab - bage down, boys, ___ Turn them hoecakes 'round, ___

4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	4 4 3 3	2 - - -	
5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	5 5 4 4	3 - - -	

On - ly song that I can sing is Bile Them Cab-bage Down!

3 Bile Them Cabbage Down - More Harmony Variations

T	0	etc.								3	-	-	-				
A	R	3	3	3	3	4	-	4	-	3	3	3	3	0	-	-	-
B	T	5	5	5	5	6	-	6	-	5	5	5	5	4	-	-	-

Bile them cab - bage down, boys,___ Turn them hoecakes 'round, __

										3	3	2	1	0	-		
3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3						-	-	-
5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	-	-	-		

On - ly song that I can sing is Bile Them Cab-bage Down!

#4 Learning to fingerpick

T						0		0						0		0	
A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
B	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4

Bile them cab - bage down, boys,___ Turn them hoecakes 'round, __

														0		0	-
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	-

On - ly song that I can sing is Bile Them Cab-bage Down!

Thumb
Brush

#5 Adding a harmony to a fingerpicked arrangement

T						0		0						3		3	
A	R	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	0
B	T	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4

Bile them cab - bage down, boys,___ Turn them hoecakes 'round, __

														0		-	
3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	-		
5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	-				

On - ly song that I can sing is Bile Them Cab-bage Down!

Thumb
Brush

Ode to Joy (Joyful, Joyful, We Adore Thee)

1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↓	↑	1	↑	↓
4																				
4	5	5	6	7	7	6	5	4	3	3	4	5	5	4	4					
♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩					

1. Joy-ful, joy-ful, we a-dore thee, God of glo-ry, Lord of love;
2. All thy works with joy sur-round Thee, Earth and heaven re-flect Thy rays,

1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↓	↑	1	↑	↓
5	5	6	7	7	6	5	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	3						
♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩					

1. Hearts un-fold like flowers be-fore Thee, O-pen-ing to the sun a-bove.
- Stars and an-gels sing a-round Thee, Cen-ter of un-bro-ken praise.

1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↓	↑	1	↑	↓	1	↓	↑	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓
4	4	5	3	4	5	6	5	3	4	5	6	5	4	3	4	0				
♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩				

- Melt the clouds of sin and sad-ness, Drive the dark of doubt a-way;
- Field and for-est, vale and moun-tain, Flow-ery mead-ow, flash-ing sea,

1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↑	↓	1	↓	↑	1	↑	↓
5	5	6	7	7	6	5	4	3	3	4	5	4	3	3						
♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩	♩					

- Gi-ver of im-mor-tal glad-ness, Fill us with the light of day.
- Chant-ing bird and flow-ing foun-tain, Call us to re-joice in Thee.

Ionian
Mode

The Cherry Tree Carol

Traditional
Arr. by
Mary Greene

D A A

↓↑			↓↑					↑↓				↑↓		↓↑	
3															
4	3	5	7	7	8	7	5	4	3	8	7	7	5	7	
L		J		J		L		L		J		J		L	
When		Jo-		seph		was		an		old		man,		An	
														old	
														man	
														was	

			↓↑			↓↑					
7	5	4	3	5	4	3	1	0	0	1	
d	L		d.	J	L	J	J	L			
he,	He		mar-		ried		Vir-		gin		Mar-
											y
											the

			↓↑			↓↑						↓↑			↓↑		
3	0	3	4	5	5	4	3	5	4	3	5	4	3				
d.	J	L	d	L	d.	J	L										
Queen	of		Gal-i-	lee,		He-		mar-		ried		Vir-		gin			

			↓↑			↓↑					
1	0	0	1	3	0	5	4	3	3		
d	d	L	d.	J	L	d.	d				
Mar-	y		the	Queen	of		Gal-i-	lee			

Ode to Joy

Arr. #2

Arr. by Mary C. Green
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Handwritten musical notation for the first system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Staff 1 (D): 0

Staff 2 (A): 4/ 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0

Staff 3 (A): 4 5 | 6 7 | 7 6 5 4 | 3 | 4 5

Handwritten musical notation for the first system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Handwritten musical notation for the second system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Staff 1 (D): 0 0 0

Staff 2 (A): 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0

Staff 3 (A): 5 | 4 4 | 5 | 6 7 | 7 6 5 4

Handwritten musical notation for the second system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Handwritten musical notation for the third system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Staff 1 (D): 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0

Staff 2 (A): 3 | 4 5 | 4 | 3 3 | 4 | 5 3

Handwritten musical notation for the third system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Handwritten musical notation for the fourth system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Staff 1 (D): 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 | 0

Staff 2 (A): 4 | 5 6 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 6 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0

Handwritten musical notation for the fourth system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Handwritten musical notation for the fifth system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Staff 1 (D): 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 | 0 0

Staff 2 (A): 5 | 5 6 7 | 7 6 5 4 | 3 | 4 5 | 4 | 3 3

Handwritten musical notation for the fifth system of 'Ode to Joy'.

Ode to Joy
Arr. #3

Arr. by Mary C. Green
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[illegible][illegible][illegible]

2 3				3 R 3		2 3				3 2		0 0 0 0			
4	5	6	5	P 3		4	5	6	5	4		3	4	0	
└─┘	└─┘	└─┘	└─┘			└─┘	└─┘	└─┘	└─┘			└─┘	└─┘	└─┘	└─┘

0	0	0	0
3 3 4 5	5 4 3 2	0 0 2 3	2 0
5 6 7	7 6 5 4	3 4 5	4 3 3
W W W W	W W W W	W W W W	W W W

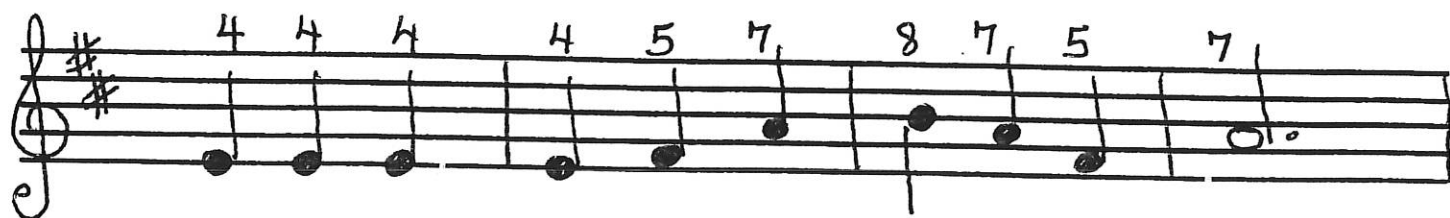
Ancient Irish
Traditional Melody

Be Thou My Vision

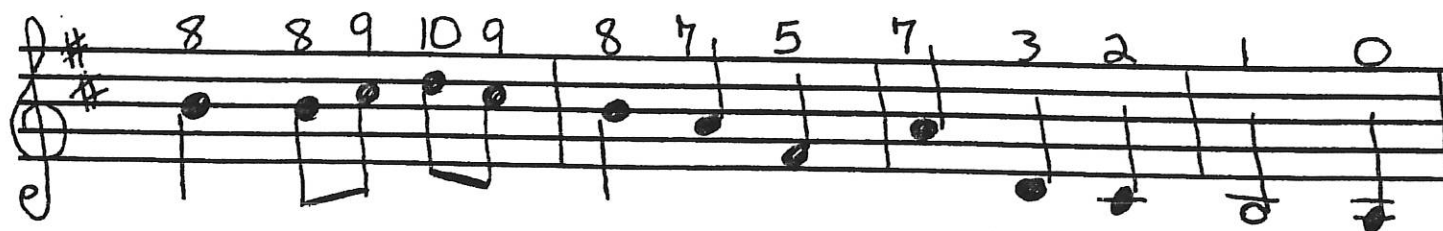
Arr. by Mary C. Greene
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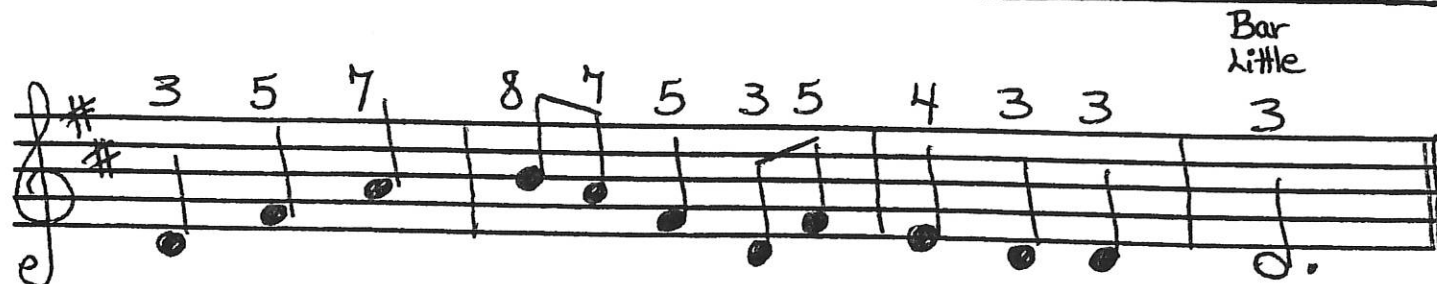
D	I	2	2	2	2	I	3	3	3	I	2	2	3	0	
A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3		
A	T	3	3	4	3	L	1	0	L	1	T	3	3	4	5



3	3	3	3	4	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	R	5	6	5
4	4	4	4	4	5	I	7	8	7



0	0	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2
6	6	-	-	-	6	5	3	5	0	0	1	0
8	8	9	10	9	8	7	5	7	3	2	1	0



2	4	0	0	0	0	2	4	3	3	3	2
0	0	5	6	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	5	7	8	7	5	3	5	4	3	3	3

Bar
little

"Flowing"

Be Thou My Vision

Arr. #4

Mary C. Greene
© 1998

2 3

0	0			0	0	0		0	0	0	
3	3	4	3	1	0	1		3	3	4	
L	L	L		L	L	L		L	L	L	

0 3 0

3	3	3		0	0	0		0	3	5	
5		5		4	4	4		4	5	7	
L	L	L		L	L	L		L	L	L	

0 0 0

6	5	3		5	5	5		6			
8	7	5		7		7		8	8	9	10
L	L	L		L	L	L		L	L	L	L

0 0 0 0 3

6	5	3		5				0	0	0	
8	7	5		7	3	2		1		0	
L	L	L		L	L	L		L	L	L	

2 4 7 3

0	0	0						0	0	0	
3	5	7		8	7	5	3	5	4	3	3
L	L	L		L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L

2 2 0

0	0	0					
3		3		3			
L	L	L		L			

d.

Ionian

Soldier's Joy
Arr. #2

Trad. Fiddle Tune ©1994
Arr. by Mary C. Greene

D

A-Part

D
A
A

5 6 | : 7 5 3 5 7 5 3 5 | 7 10 10 5 6 | 7 5 3 5 7 5 3 5

A7

D

6 4 4 5 6 | 7 5 3 5 7 5 3 5 | 7 10 10 11

A7

1. D

2. D

12 11 12 10 11 9 | 10 10 10 5 6 :|| 10 10 10 11

G

D

A7

B-Part

12 11 12 13 14 13 12 || 10 11 12 13 11 | 12 11 12 13 14 13 12 || 10 9 8 7 11

D

G

D

A7

1. D

2. D

12 11 12 13 14 13 12 || 10 11 12 13 11 | 12 14 12 10 11 13 11 9 | 10 10 10 11 :|| 10

Mixolydian

Buffalo Gals

Traditional Fiddle Tune
Arr. by Mary C. Greene
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D A⁷ D

The first system of musical notation consists of a treble clef staff with a key signature of two sharps (F# and C#) and a 4/4 time signature. The melody is written in eighth and quarter notes. Above the staff, the chords D, A⁷, and D are indicated. Below the staff is a two-line fretboard diagram with fingerings: 4 | 0 1 2 4 | 5 4 2 | 4 3 1 | 5 4 2 4.

A⁷ D

The second system of musical notation continues the melody on a treble clef staff with a key signature of two sharps. Above the staff, the chords A⁷ and D are indicated. Below the staff is a two-line fretboard diagram with fingerings: 0 0 0 2 4 | 5 4 2 4 4 | 4 4 4 3 1 1 | 0 4.

A⁷ D

The third system of musical notation continues the melody on a treble clef staff with a key signature of two sharps. Above the staff, the chords A⁷ and D are indicated. Below the staff is a two-line fretboard diagram with fingerings: 7 7 6 2 5 4 4 | 5 4 4 2 | 4 3 3 1 4 | 5 4 4 2 4.

A⁷ D

The fourth system of musical notation concludes the melody on a treble clef staff with a key signature of two sharps. Above the staff, the chords A⁷ and D are indicated. Below the staff is a two-line fretboard diagram with fingerings: 7 7 6 2 5 4 4 | 5 4 4 2 2 | 4 4 4 3 1 1 | 0.

In the Garden

Arr. by Mary C. Greene
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D
A
D'

6				6 ^I	6	6	6	6 ^I
8	4	4	2	3	4	7	8	7

				$6\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{2} 6\frac{1}{2}$				
5 ^I	5 ^I	5	5	7	7	7	7 7	5	6	7	7
7 ^T	4 ^R	$6\frac{1}{2}$	7	8	8	$6\frac{1}{2}$	$5 6\frac{1}{2}$	7	8	9	9

$1^+ \quad | \quad \text{H} \quad | \quad b \quad | \quad \text{H} \quad | \quad b \quad | \quad b$

7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	6½	6½	4	4	4	4	4
6½	6½	6½	6½	7	7	7	7	7	7	5	5	5	5	5
8	9	8	7	6½	7	8	9	8	7	7	7	6½	5	5

1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5 1 5

4	4	4	4 4	6½	6½	6½	6½ 6½	7	7
4	4	4	4 4	7	7	7	7 7	7	7
6½	6½	6½	4 4	10	10	10	9 8	9	9 7 8

[illegible]

7	7	6½	6½	6½	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	6½
7	7	7	7	7	5	5	6	6	5	5	5	4	6
9	9	8	8	6½	7	7	7	5	4	7	7	6½	8

1 5  1 5 1 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5

5	4	
6	5	
7	7	

Chording on the Dulcimer

Mixolydian Tuning

D	E	F#	G	A	B	C	C#	D	E	F#	G	A
A	B	C#	D	E	F#	G	G#	A	B	C#	D	E
D	E	F#	G	A	B	C	C#	D	E	F#	G	A

Shortcuts to Chord Construction

	D	Em	F#m	G	A7	Bm	C#dim
					G		
Fifth	A	B	C#	D	(E)	F#	G
Third	F#	G	A	B	C#	D	E
Root	D	E	F#	G	A	B	C#

Build Three Different D Chords

Build Three Different G Chords

Build Three Different A7 Chords

It is standard musical practice to often not include the fifth of seventh chords. The root, third, and seventh tones include enough musical information to indicate the presence of a seventh chord without the fifth.

Chording on the Dulcimer

(5)

(6 1/2)

(10) Ionian Tuning

D	E	F#	G	A	B	C	C#	D	E	F#	G	A
A	B	C#	D	E	F#	G	G#	A	B	C#	D	E
A	B	C#	D	E	F#	G	G#	A	B	C#	D	E

Shortcuts to Chord Construction

	D	Em	F#m	G	A7 G	Bm	C#dim
Fifth	A	B	C#	D	(E)	F#	G
Third	F#	G	A	B	C#	D	E
Root	D	E	F#	G	A	B	C#

Build Three Different D Chords

Build Three Different G Chords

Build Three Different A7 Chords

It is standard musical practice to often not include the fifth of seventh chords. The root, third, and seventh tones include enough musical information to indicate the presence of a seventh chord without the fifth.

